User Manual

AIO H3/AC3 SERIES

In order to prevent improper operation before use, please carefully read this manual.

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1. Notes on This Manual

1.1 Scope of Validity

This manual describes the assembly, installation, commissioning, maintenance and troubleshooting of the following model(s) of Fox products:

AIO-H3-5.0 AIO-H3-6.0 AIO-H3-8.0 AIO-H3-10.0

AIO-AC3-5.0

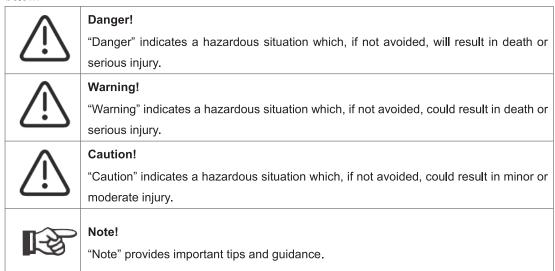
Note: Please keep this manual where it will be accessible at all times.

1.2 Target Group

This manual is for qualified electricians. The tasks described in this manual only can be performed by qualified electricians.

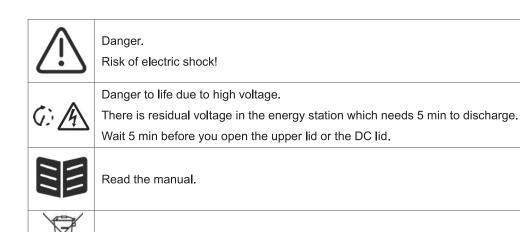
1.3 Symbols Used

The following types of safety instructions and general information appear in this document as described below:



This section explains the symbols shown on the energy station and on the type label:

Symbols	Explanation
CE	Symbol Explanation CE mark. The energy station complies with the requirements of the applicable CE guidelines.
	Beware of hot surface. The energy station can become hot during operation. Avoid contact during operation.
	Danger of high voltages. Danger to life due to high voltages in the energy station!



Product should not be disposed as household waste.

2. Safety

2.1 Appropriate Usage

AlO series energy stations are designed and tested in accordance with international safety requirements. However, certain safety precautions must be taken when installing and operating this energy station. The installer must read and follow all instructions, cautions and warnings in this installation manual.

- All operations including transport, installation, start-up and maintenance, must be carried out by qualified, trained personnel.
- The electrical installation & maintenance of the energy station shall be conducted by a licensed electrician and shall comply with local wiring rules and regulations.
- Before installation, check the unit to ensure it is free of any transport or handling damage, which could affect insulation integrity or safety clearances. Choose the installation location carefully and adhere to specified cooling requirements. Unauthorized removal of necessary protections, improper use, incorrect installation and operation may lead to serious safety and shock hazards or equipment damage.
- Before connecting the energy station to the power distribution grid, contact the local power distribution grid company to get appropriate approvals. This connection must be made only by qualified technical personnel.
- Do not install the equipment in adverse environmental conditions such as in close proximity to flammable or explosive substances; in a corrosive or desert environment; where there is exposure to extreme high or low temperatures; or where humidity is high.
- Do not use the equipment when the safety devices do not work or are disabled.
- Use personal protective equipment, including gloves and eye protection during the installation.
- Inform the manufacturer about non-standard installation conditions.
- Do not use the equipment if any operating anomalies are found. Avoid temporary repairs.
- All repairs should be carried out using only approved spare parts, which must be installed in accordance with their intended use and by a licensed contractor or authorized Fox service representative.
- Liabilities arising from commercial components are delegated to their respective manufacturers.

Any time the energy station has been disconnected from the public network, please be
extremely cautious as some components can retain charge sufficient to create a shock hazard.
 Prior to touching any part of the energy station please ensure surfaces and equipment are
under touch safe temperatures and voltage potentials before proceeding.

2.2 PE Connection and Leakage Current

PV System Residual Current Factors

- In every PV installation, several elements contribute to the current leakage to protective earth (PE). these elements can be divided into two main types.
- Capacitive discharge current Discharge current is generated mainly by the parasitic capacitance of the PV modules to PE. The module type, the environmental conditions (rain, humidity) and even the distance of the modules from the roof can effect the discharge current. Other factors that may contribute to the parasitic capacitance are the inverter's internal capacitance to PE and external protection elements such as lighting protection.
- During operation, the DC bus is connected to the alternating current grid via the inverter. Thus, a portion of the alternating voltage amplitude arrives at the DC bus. The fluctuating voltage constantly changes the charge state of the parasitic PV capacitor (i.e capacitance to PE). This is associated with a displacement current, which is proportional to the capacitance and the applied voltage amplitude.
- Residual current if there is a fault, such as defective insulation, where an energized cable comes into contact with a grounded person, an additional current flows, known as a residual current.

Residual Current Device (RCD)

- All FOXESS inverters incorporate a certified internal RCD (Residual Current Device) to protect against possible electrocution in case of a malfunction of the PV array, cables or inverter (DC). The RCD in the FOXESS inverter can detect leakage on the DC side. There are 2 trip thresholds for the RCD as required by the DIN VDE 0126-1-1 standard. A low threshold is used to protect against rapid changes in leakage typical of direct contact by people. A higher threshold is used for slowly rising leakage currents, to limit the current in grounding conductors for the safety. The default value for higher speed personal protection is 30mA, and 300mA per unit for lower speed fire safety.

Installation and Selection of an External RCD device

- An external RCD is required in some countries. The installer must check which type of RCD is required by the specific local electric codes. Installation of an RCD must always be conducted in accordance with local codes and standards. FOXESS recommends the use of a type-A RCD. Unless a lower value is required by the specific local electric codes, FOXESS suggests an RCD value between 100mA and 300mA.
- In installations where the local electric code requires an RCD with a lower leakage setting, the discharge current might result in nuisance tripping of the external RCD. The following steps are recommended to avoid nuisance tripping of the external RCD:
- 1. Selecting the appropriate RCD is important for correct operation of the installation. An RCD with a rating of 30mA may actually trip at a leakage as 15mA (according to IEC 61008). High quality RCDs will typically trip at a value closer to their rating.
- 2. Configure the trip current of the inverter' internal RCD to a lower value than the trip current of the external RCD. The internal RCD will trip if the current is higher than the allowed current, but because the internal inverter RCD automatically resets when the residual currents are low it saves the manual reset.

2.3 Surge Protection Devices (SPDs) for PV Installation

WARNING!

Over-voltage protection with surge arresters should be provided when the PV power system is installed. The grid connected energy station is not fitted with SPDs in both PV input side and mains side.

Lightning will cause damage either from a direct strike or from surges due to a nearby strike.

Induced surges are the most likely cause of lightning damage in majority or installations, especially in rural areas where electricity is usually provided by long overhead lines. Surges may impact on both the PV array conduction and the AC cables leading to the building. Specialists in lightning protection should be consulted during the end use application. Using appropriate external lightning protection, the effect of a direct lightning strike into a building can be mitigated in a controlled way, and the lightning current can be discharged into the ground.

Installation of SPDs to protect the energy station against mechanical damage and excessive stress include a surge arrester in case of a building with external lightning protection system (LPS) when separation distance is kept. To protect the DC system, surge suppression device (SPD type2) should be fitted at the energy station end of the DC cabling and at the array located between the energy station and the PV generator, if the voltage protection level (VP) of the surge arresters is greater than 1100V, an additional SPD type 3 is required for surge protection for electrical devices.

To protect the AC system, surge suppression devices (SPD type2) should be fitted at the main incoming point of AC supply (at the consumer's cutout), located between the energy station and the meter/distribution system; SPD (test impulse D1) for signal line according to EN 61632-1. All DC cables should be installed to provide as short a run as possible, and positive and negative cables of the string or main DC supply should be bundled together.

Avoiding the creation of loops in the system. This requirement for short runs and bundling includes any associated earth bundling conductors. Spark gap devices are not suitable to be used in DC circuits once conducting; they won't stop conducting until the voltage across their terminals is typically below 30 volts.

3. Introduction

3.1 Basic Features

AlO series are high-quality energy station which can convert solar energy to AC energy and store energy into battery. The energy station can be used to optimize self-consumption, store in the battery for future use or feed-in to public grid. Work mode depends on PV energy and user's preference.

- System advantages:
- Advanced DSP control technology.
- Utilizes the latest high-efficiency power component.
- Advanced anti-islanding solutions.
- IP65 protection level.
- Max. Efficiency up to 97.8%. EU efficiency up to 97.0%. THD<3%.
- Safety & Reliability: Transformerless design with software and hardware protection.

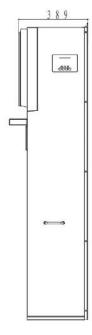
- Export limitation (Meter/DRM0/ESTOP).
- Power factor regulation. Friendly HMI.
- LED status indications.
- LCD display technical data, human-machine interaction through four touch keys.
- PC remote control.

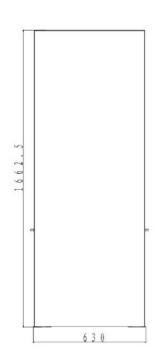
· Work modes:

Work modes	Description		
	Priority: load>battery>grid		
Self-use	The energy produced by the PV system is used to optimize		
(with PV Power)	self-consumption. The excess energy is used to charge the batteries,		
	then exported to gird.		
Self-use	When no PV supplied, battery will discharge for local loads firstly, and		
(without PV Power)	grid will supply power when the battery capacity is not enough.		
	Priority: load>grid>battery		
Food in priority	In the case of the external generator, the power generated will be used		
Feed in priority	to supply the local loads firstly, then export to the public grid. The		
	redundant power will charge the battery.		
Paak un mada	When the grid is off, system will supply emergency power from PV or		
Back up mode	battery to supply the home loads (Battery is necessary in EPS mode).		
	The energy of the battery is used to suppress the output power		
Power station	instability caused by the unstable output of the photovoltaic panel, so		
	that the power output of the inverter reaches the ideal power curve.		

Note: Charging time is when the battery is charged within the set time range. The setting of charging time can be used in the above three modes.

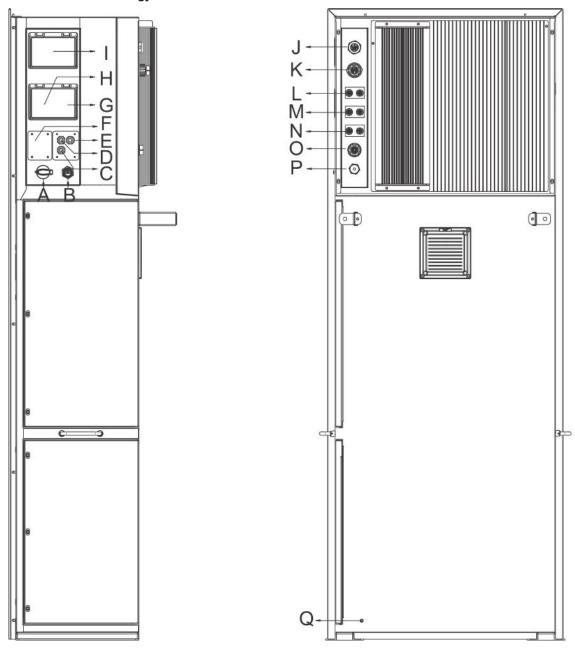
3.2 Dimensions







3.3 Terminals of Energy Station



Item	Description	Item	Description
А	DC Switch	J	ON-GRID
В	USB / WiFi / GPRS / 4G	K	EPS
С	DRM	L	PV1
D	PARALLEL 2	М	PV2
Е	PARALLEL 1	N	PV3
F	SD Card	0	METER/RS485
G	EPS Breaker	Р	Ethernet
Н	Battery Breaker	Q	Grounding Screw
I	ON-GRID Breaker		

Note: Only authorized personnel are permitted to set the connection.

4. Technical Data

4.1 PV Input (For AIO H3 Only)

Model	AIO-H3-5.0	AIO-H3-6.0	AIO-H3-8.0	AIO-H3-10.0
PV				
Max. recommended DC power [W] *	A:3000/B:3000	A:4000/B:4000	A:6000/B:4000	A:8000/B:5000
Max. DC voltage [V]	1000	1000	1000	1000
Nominal DC operating voltage [V]	720	720	720	720
Max. input current (input A / input B) [A]	14 / 14	14 / 14	26 / 14	26 / 14
Max. short circuit current (input A / input B) [A]	16 / 16	16 / 16	32 / 16	32 / 16
MPPT voltage range [V]	160-950	160-950	160-950	160-950
MPPT voltage range (full load)	210-800	250-800	240-800	280-800
Start-up voltage [V]	180	180	180	180
No. of MPP trackers	2	2	2	2
Strings per MPP tracker	1+1	1+1	2+1	2+1
Max. Inverter backfeed current to the array (mA)	0			

^{*:} A: PV1+PV2, B: PV3

4.2 Battery

Battery		
Battery Type	Lithium battery	
Battery voltage [V]	180-234	
Rated Charge/ discharge current [A]	26	
Max. Charge/ discharge current [A]	26	
Communication interface	CAN	
Reverse connect protection	YES	
Over-current protection	YES	
/Over-temperature protection	153	

4.3 AC Output/Input

Model	AIO-H3-5.0 AIO-AC3-5.0	AIO-H3-6.0	AIO-H3-8.0	AIO-H3-10.0
AC OUTPUT				
Nominal AC power [VA]	5000	6000	8000	10000
Max. apparent AC power [VA]	5500	6600	8800	11000
Rated grid voltage	44)()(/)22()(AC-20)	0///220//4 € 21 //	J/DE
(AC voltage range) [V]	400V/230VAC;380V/220VAC,3L/N/PE		N/PC	

Model	AIO-H3-5.0 AIO-AC3-5.0	AIO-H3-6.0	AIO-H3-8.0	AIO-H3-10.0
Rated grid frequency [Hz]		50 / 60, ±5		
Nominal AC current [A]	7.2	8.7	11.6	14.5
Max. AC current [A]	7.9	9.5	12.7	15.9
Power Factor	1(Ad	justable from 0.8	B leading to 0.8 I	agging)
Export Control		Υ	'ES	
THDi		<3%@ra	ated power	
AC INPUT				
Nominal AC current[A]	7.2	8.7	11.6	14.5
Max. AC current [A]	7.9	9.5	12.7	15.9
Rated grid voltage (AC voltage range) [V]	400V/230VAC;380V/220VAC,3L/N/PE		I/PE	
Rated grid frequency [Hz]		50 /	60, ±5	
Power Factor	1(Ad	justable from 0.8	B leading to 0.8 I	agging)
AC inrush current [A]	32.0			
Max. output overcurrent protection [A]	40.0			

4.4 EPS Output

Model	AIO-H3-5.0 AIO-AC3-5.0	AIO-H3-6.0	AIO-H3-8.0	AIO-H3-10.0
EPS OUTPUT (WITH BATTERY)				
Nominal AC power [VA]	5000	6000	8000	10000
Max. apparent AC	7500	9000	12000	15000
Power [VA] (60s)	7500	9000	12000	15000
Rated output voltage[V]	400)V/230VAC; 380	V/220VAC; 3L/N	I/PE
Rated grid Frequency [Hz]	50/60	50/60	50/60	50/60
EPS rated current[A]	7.9	9.5	12.7	15.9
(@230VAC)	7.9	9.5	12.7	15.9
Parallel operation		1	0	
Switch time [s]		<	1.5	
THDV		<3%@ra	ted power	

4.5 Efficiency, Protection and Standard

Model	AIO-H3-5.0 AIO-AC3-5.0	AIO-H3-6.0	AIO-H3-8.0	AIO-H3-10.0
EFFICIENCY				
MPPT efficiency	99.90%	99.90%	99.90%	99.90%
Euro-efficiency	97.00%	97.00%	97.00%	97.00%
Max. efficiency	97.80%	97.80%	97.80%	97.80%

Model	AIO-H3-5.0 AIO-AC3-5.0	AIO-H3-6.0	AIO-H3-8.0	AIO-H3-10.0
Max. battery charge efficiency (PV to BAT) (@full load)	98.50%	98.50%	98.50%	98.50%
Max. battery discharge efficiency (BAT to AC) (@full load)	97.00%	97.00%	97.00%	97.00%
Standby consumption [W] (Idle)		<	:3	
STANDARD				
Safety	IE	C62109-1-2/ IE0	C62040 / IEC626	619
EMC	EN 61	000-6-1 / EN 61	000-6-2 / EN 61	000-6-3
Certification	G98 / AS477	7.2 / EN50549-1 NRS097-2-	/ CEI 0-21 / VD 1 and so on	E-AR-N 4105 /

4.6 General Data

DIMENSION AND WEIGHT			
Dimensions (WxHxD) [mm]	630*1662.5*389		
Dimension of packing (WxHxD) [mm]	746*1837*486		
Net Weight [kg]	97±0.5		
Gross Weight [kg]	101±0.5		
Cooling concept	Natural		
Topology	Non-isolated		
Communication	Ethernet, Meter, WiFi (optional), DRM, USB, BMS(CAN), RS485		
LCD display	Backlight 16*4 character		
ENVIRONMENT LIMIT			
Ingress protection	IP65 (for outdoor use)		
Protective Class	Class I		
Inverter operating temperature range [°C]	-25 +60 (derating at +45°C)		
Battery operating temperature range [°C]	-10 +50		
Storage/Operation relative humidity	0%-95% (without condensation)		
Altitude [m]	<2000		
Storage temperature [°C]	-40 +70		
Noise emission(typical) [dB]	<40		
Idle mode	YES		
Over voltage category	III(AC), II(DC)		
Standard warranty	Standard 5 years (10 years optional)		
Button	Capacitive touch sensor *4		
Buzzer	1, inside (EPS & Earth fault)		

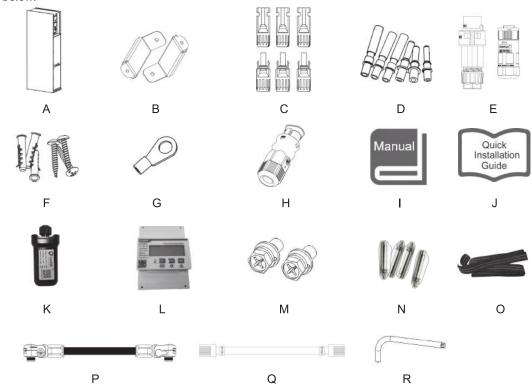
5. Installation

5.1 Check for Physical Damage

Make sure the energy station is intact during transportation. If there is any visible damage, such as cracks, please contact your dealer immediately.

5.2 Packing List

Open the package and take out the product, please check the accessories first. The packing list shown as below.



Object	Quantity	Description	Object	Quantity	Description
Α	1	Energy station	J	1	Quick installation guide
В	2	Brackets	K	1	WiFi/GPRS (Optional)
С	6	PV connectors (Only for AIO-H3) (3*positive, 3*negative)	L	1	Meter
D	6	PV pin contacts (Only for AIO-H3) (3*positive, 3*negative)	М	2	Hexagonal screws
E	2	AC connectors	N	4	Expansion screws (For ground installation)
F	3	Expansion tubes & Expansion screws	0	1	Binding band
G	1	Earth terminal	Р	3	Battery Power cables (1*320mm, 1*620mm, 1*900mm)
Н	1	Communication connector	Q	1	Communication cable
I	1	Product manual	R	1	Offset ring spanner

5.3 Mounting

Installation Precaution

Make sure the installation site meets the following conditions:

- Not in direct sunlight.
- Not in areas where highly flammable materials are stored.
- Not in potential explosive areas.
- Not in the cool air directly.
- Not near the television antenna or antenna cable.
- Not higher than altitude of about 2000m above sea level.
- Not in environment of precipitation or humidity (> 95%).
- Under good ventilation condition.
- The ambient temperature in the range of -25°C to +60°C.
- The slope of the wall should be within +5*.
- The wall hanging the energy station should meet conditions below:
- A. Solid brick/concrete, or strength equivalent mounting surface;
- B. Energy station must be supported or strengthened if the wall's strength isn't enough (such as wooden wall, the wall covered by thick layer of decoration).

Please avoid direct sunlight, rain exposure, snow laying up during installation and operation.





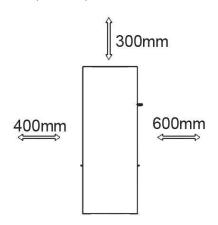








Space Requirement



Position	Min Distance
Left	400mm
Right	600mm
Тор	300mm

· Mounting Steps

Tools required for installation:

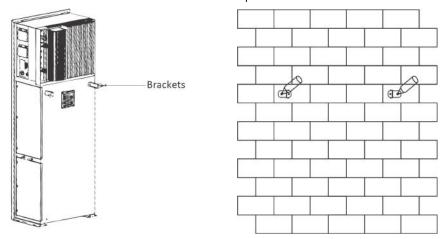
- Manual wrench;
- Electric drill (drill bit set 8mm);
- Crimping pliers;
- Stripping pliers;
- Screwdriver.



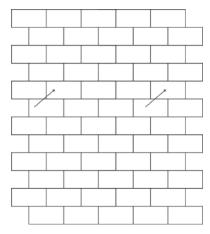
1. AIO series energy station installation

A. Wall mounting

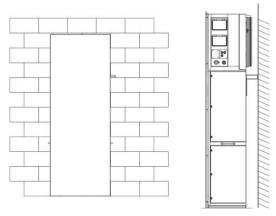
- Choose a clean and stable wall surface for installation.
- Use hexagonal screws to fix the brackets on the back of the All-In-One.
- Aim the All-In-One towards the wall and mark position of two holes from brackets.



- Drill holes on the marks with a diameter of 6mm drill. Insert the expansion screws into the hole.

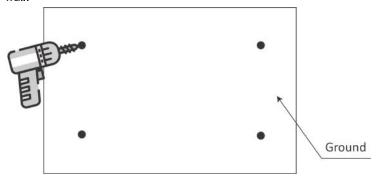


- Align the All-In-One with expansion screws and tighten the screws firmly.



B. Ground installation

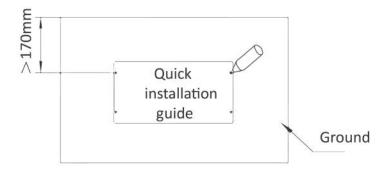
- Choose a flat and stable ground for installation and place the All-In-One on that ground.
- Mark position of the four corners on the bottom of the All-In-One then remove the All-In-One.
- Drill holes on the marks, make sure the depth is at least 60mm, the diameter of the holes is about 13-14 mm. The hole which closest to the wall should keep a minimum distance of 170mm from the wall.



- Insert the expansion screw into the ground.
- Place the All-In-One back to the ground, align the All-In-One with four expansion screws and tighten the screws firmly.

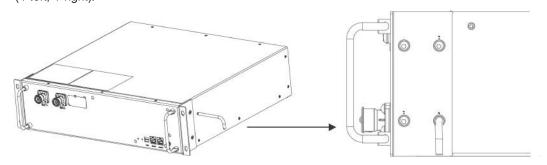


Note: For easy installation, instead of using the All-In-One for hole remarks, you can remark the hole with the installation guide (Size is same as All-In-One).

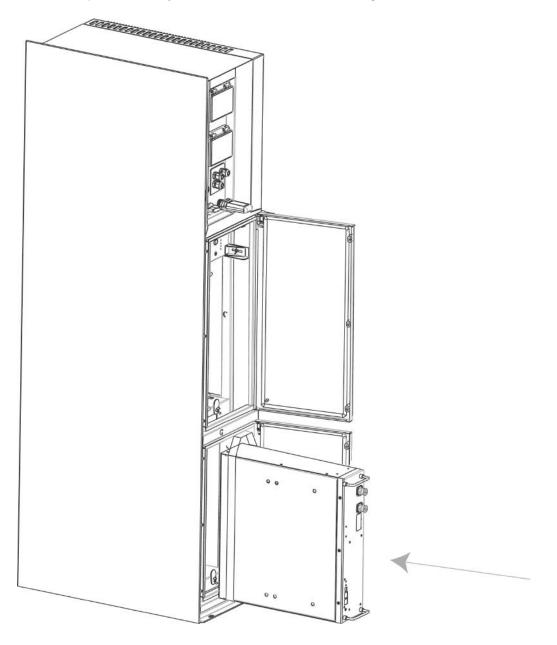


2. Battery installation

- Remove the bracket on both sides of the battery. There are eight screws on the left and right sides (4*left, 4*right).



- Lift and push the battery into the All-In-One as shown in the figure below.



6. Electrical Connection

6.1 PV Connection (For AIO H3 Only)

Step 1: PV String Connection

AIO H3 series energy stations can be connected with 2-strings of PV modules. Please select suitable PV modules with high reliability and quality. Open circuit voltage of module array connected should be less than 1000V, and operating voltage should be within the MPPT voltage range.



Note!

Please choose a suitable external DC switch if the energy station does not have a built-in DC switch.



Warning!

PV module voltage is very high and within a dangerous voltage range, please comply with the electric safety rules when connecting.



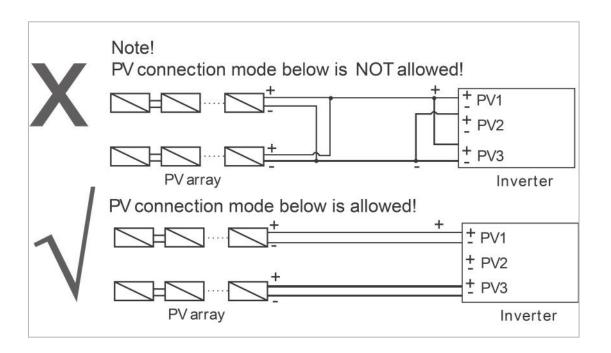
Warning!

Please do not make PV positive or negative to ground!



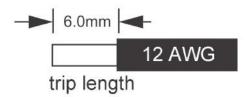
Note!

PV modules: Please ensure they are the same type, have the same output and specifications, are aligned identically, and are tilted to the same angle. In order to save cable and reduce DC loss, we recommend installing the energy station as near to the PV modules as possible.

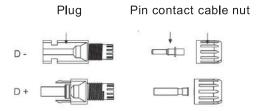


Step 2: PV Wiring

- Turn off the DC switch.
- Choose 12 AWG wire to connect the PV module.
- Trim 6mm of insulation from the wire end.



• Separate the DC connector (PV) as below.



- Insert striped cable into pin contact and ensure all conductor strands are captured in the pin contact.
- Crimp pin contact by using a crimping plier. Put the pin contact with striped cable into the corresponding crimping pliers and crimp the contact.



• Insert pin contact through the cable nut to assemble into back of the male or female plug. When you feel or hear a "click" the pin contact assembly is seated correctly.



- Unlock the DC connector
 - Use the specified wrench tool.
 - When separating the DC + connector, push the tool down from the top.
 - When separating the DC connector, push the tool down from the bottom.
 - Separate the connectors by hand.

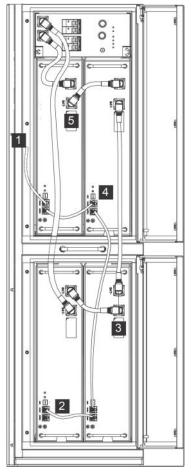
6.2 Battery Connection

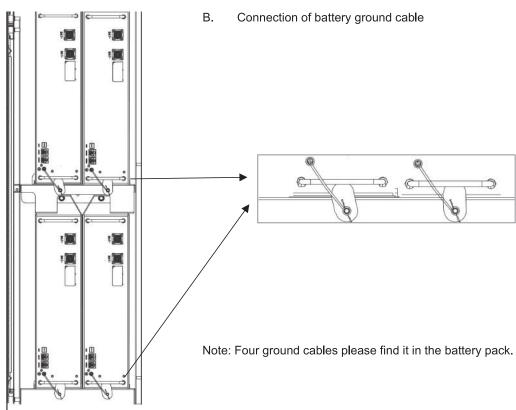
- A. Connection of battery power cable and communication cable
- · For four batteries

Note:

No.1 is reserved cable.

No.2 & No.3 & No.4 & No.5 please find it in the battery pack.



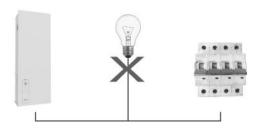


6.3 Grid Connection

Step 1: Grid String Connection

AIO series energy stations are designed for three-phase grid. Per voltage range is 220/230/240V; frequency is 50/60Hz. Other technical requests should comply with the requirement of the local public grid.

Model (kW)	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0
Cable (ON-GRID)	4.0mm²	4.0mm²	4.0mm²	4.0mm²
Cable (EPS)	4.0mm²	4.0mm²	4.0mm²	4.0mm²
Micro-Breaker	25A	25A	25A	25A



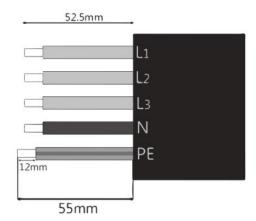
WARNING!



A micro-breaker for max output overcurrent protection device shall be installed between energy station and grid, and the current of the protection device is referred to the table above, any load SHOULD NOT be connected with the energy station directly.

Step 2: Grid Wiring

- Check the grid voltage and compare with the permitted voltage range (refer to technical data).
- Disconnect the circuit-breaker from all the phases and secure against re-connection.
- · Trim the wires:
 - Trim all the wires to 52.5mm and the PE wire to 55mm.
 - Use the crimping pliers to trim 12mm of insulation from all wire ends as below.



L1/L2/L3: Brown/Red/Green or Yellow Wire

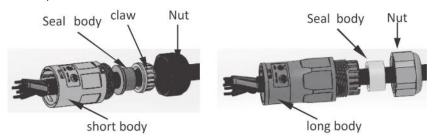
N: Blue/Black Wire

PE: Yellow & Green Wire

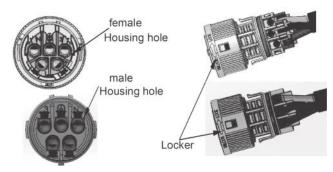
Note: Please refer to local cable type and color for actual installation.

A. EPS Wiring

Set the parts on the cable.



• Crimp wires, screw twisting torque 0.8+/-0.1N·m.



· Push Housing into Body.



• Put the sealing body and yarn trapper into the main body, screw the lock nut into the main body, and the torque is (2.5 + / - 0.5N·m).

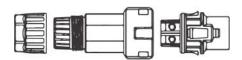


• Insert the male end into the female end. For the rotation direction of the lock, please refer to the LOCK mark on the assembly.

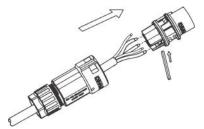


B. ON-GRID Wiring

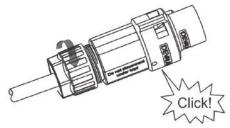
- Separate the ON-GRID plug into three parts as below.
 - Hold middle part of the female insert, rotate the back shell to loosen it, detach it from female inset.
 - Remove the cable nut (with rubber insert) from the back shell.



Slide the cable nut and then Install the back shell onto the cable.



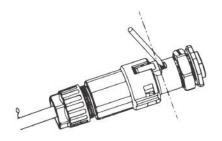
• Push the threaded sleeve into the socket, tighten up the cap on the terminal.



• Push the threaded sleeve to connection terminal until both are locked tightly on the energy station.

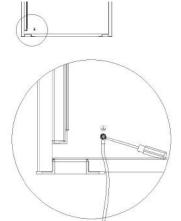


• Remove the ON-GRID connector: Press the bayonet out of the slot with a small screwdriver or the unlock tool and pull it out, or unscrew the threaded sleeve, then pull it out.



6.4 Earth Connection

Screw the ground screw with screwdriver as shown below:



6.5 Electrical Connection

A. Communication Device Installation (Optional)

AlO series energy stations are available with multiple communication options such as WiFi, GPRS, RS485 and Meter with an external device.

Operating information like output voltage, current, frequency, fault information, etc., can be monitored locally or remotely via these interfaces.

WiFi/ GPRS (Optional)

The energy station has an interface for WiFi/GPRS devices that allow this device to collect information from energy station; including energy station working status, performance etc., and update that information to monitoring platform (the WiFi/GPRS device is available to purchase from your local supplier).

Connection steps:

- 1. For GPRS device: Please insert the SIM Card (please refer to the GPRS product manual for more details).
- 2. Plug the WiFi/ GPRS device into "WiFi/GPRS" port at the bottom of the energy station.
- 3. For WiFi device: Connect the WiFi with the local router, and complete the WiFi configuration (please refer to the WiFi product manual for more details).
- 4. Set-up the site account on the Fox monitoring platform (please refer to the monitoring user manual for more details).

Meter/RS485

The PIN definitions of Meter/485 interface are as below.



PIN	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Definition	485A	485B	Meter485B	Meter485A	/	1	RY_CON	+12V

Note:

Compatible Meter type: DTSU666 (CHINT).

Please check and configure the meter before use:

Addr: 1; Baud: 9600

Please refer to the user manual of electricity meter for detailed setting steps.

- RS485

RS485 is a standard communication interface which can transmit the real time data from energy station to PC or other monitoring devices.



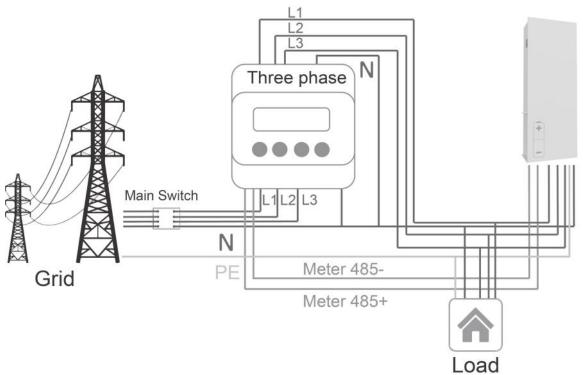
Meter

The energy station has integrated export limitation functionality. To use this function, a power meter must be installed. For Meter installation, please install it on the grid side.

Export limitation setting:

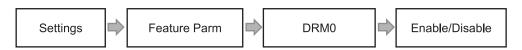


The electricity meter is connected as follows:



DRM

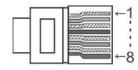
DRM0 setting



DRM is provided to support several demand response modes by emitting control signals as below.

Mode	Requirement
DRM0	Operate the disconnection device.
DRM1	Do not consume power.
DRM2	Do not consume at more than 50% of rated power.
DRM3	Do not consume at more than 75% of rated power and source reactive power if capable.
DRM4	Increase power consumption (subject to constraints from other active DRMs).
DRM5	Do not generate power.
DRM6	Do not generate at more than 50% of rated power.
DRM7	Do not generate at more than 75% of rated power and sink reactive power if capable.
DRM8	Increase power generation (subject to constraints from other active DRMs).

DRM PIN Definition



PIN	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Definition	DRM1	DRM2	DRM3	DRM4	+3.3V	DRM0	GND	GND

Model	Socket asserted	by shorting pins	Function
DRM0	5	6	Operate the disconnection device.

Ethernet

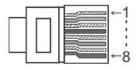
Ethernet communication is the standard communication interface.

Application Occasion

This function is appliable for the below situation:

For data transmission: It can transmit the energy station data from energy station to PC or other monitoring equipment.

Ethernet PIN Definition

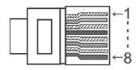


PIN	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Definition	TX+	TX-	RX+	/	/	RX-	/	/

BMS

BMS-485: Connect the generator and start-up it.

BMS-CANL: External debug.

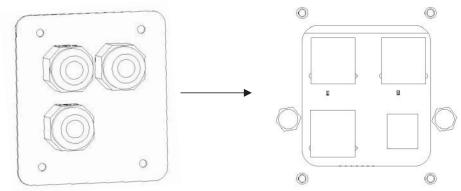


PIN	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Definition	/	GND	BMS-485B	BMS-CANL	BMS-CANH	/	/	BMS-485A

Model	Socket asserted b	y shorting pins	Function
ESTOP	7	8	Emergency stop the energy station.

Connection steps:

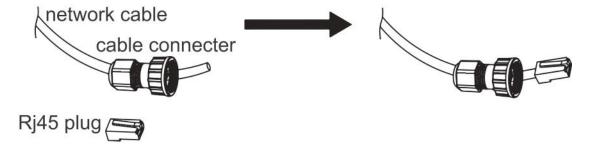
Step 1: Open the lid cover.



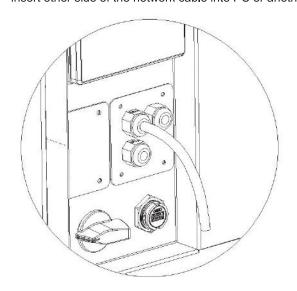
Step 2: Prepare a standard network cable and cable connector, then insert the network cable through the cable connector.



Step 3: Crimp the cable with a Rj45 plug which is inside of the cable connector.



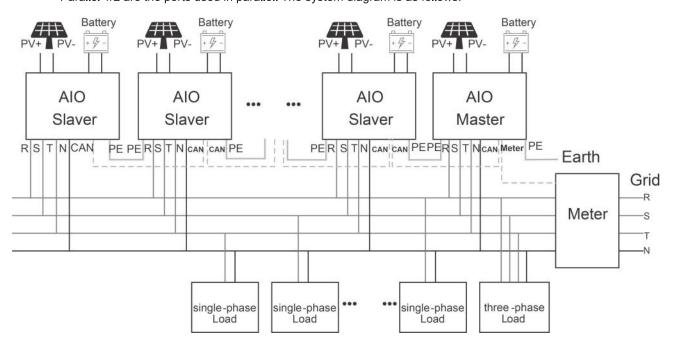
Step 4: Insert the cable connector into COM port at the bottom of energy station and screw it tightly. Then insert other side of the network cable into PC or another device.



B. On-Grid Parallel Connection

AIO 3 series Inverter provides the parallel connection function which should make ten inverters maximumly connected in one system when the grid is on. In this system, one inverter will be set as the "Master inverter" which will control every other inverter's energy management and dispatch control. Only one meter needs to be connected in this system and communicate with the "Master inverter", and all other slaver inverter communicate with "Master inverter" by CAN communication-parallel connection. Please note the parallel connection function can only be used when the grid is on. The off-grid parallel connection function is being developed.

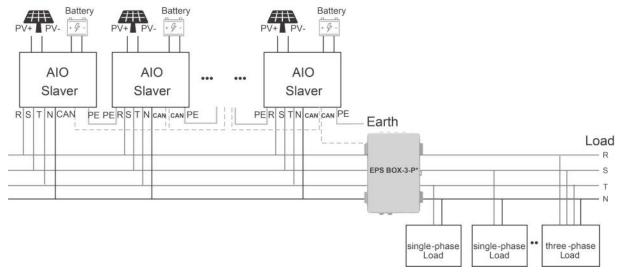
Parallel 1/2 are the ports used in parallel. The system diagram is as follows:



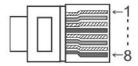
C. Off-Grid Parallel Connection

AIO 3 series Inverter provides the parallel connection function which should make ten inverters maximumly connected in one system when the grid is off. In this system, one inverter will be set as the "Master inverter" which will control every other inverter's energy management and dispatch control. Only one meter needs to be connected in this system and communicate with the "Master inverter", and all other slaver inverter communicate with "Master inverter" by CAN communication-parallel connection. Please note the parallel connection function can only be used when the grid is off.

Parallel 1/2 are the ports used in parallel. The system diagram is as follows:



Note: EPS BOX has two models to choose.



PIN	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Parallel 1	/	/	/	Parallel_CANH	Parallel_CANL	/	BMS-CANH	BMS-CANL
Parallel 2	E_STOP	GND_COM	/	Parallel_CANH	Parallel_CANL	/	/	/

Work Modes in parallel system

There are three work modes in parallel system, and your acknowledge of different inverter's work modes will help you understand parallel system better, therefore please read it carefully before operating.

Free mode: Only if no one inverter is set as a "Master", all inverters are in free mode in the system.

Master mode: When one inverter is set as a "Master", this inverter enters master mode. Master mode can be changed to free mode or slaver mode by LCD setting.

Slaver mode: Once one inverter is set as a "Master", all other inverters will enter slaver mode automatically. Slaver mode cannot be changed from other modes by LCD setting.

Wiring Operation and LCD Setting

Note: Before operation, please ensure that all the inverters' software version must be the same, otherwise this function cannot be use.

Step1: Connect all inverters' communication together by connecting network cables between CAN ports.

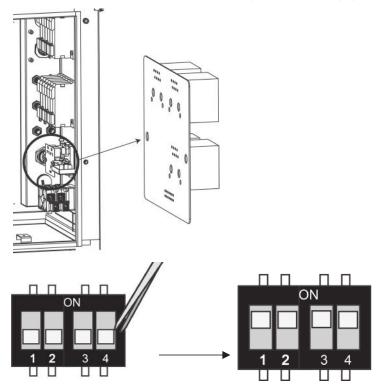
- Use standard CAT 7 network cables for CAN-CAN connection and CAT 5 cable for CAN-Meter connection.
- Insert one side of CAT 7 cable into the first inverter's CAN port and the other side into the next inverter's CAN port.
- Insert one side of CAT 5 cable into the Meter port of meter, and the other side into the CAN 1 port the first inverter or the CAN 2 port of the last inverter.

Note: PV and battery should both be connected to the inverter with meter cable plugged.

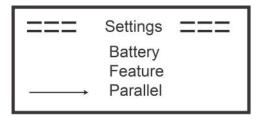


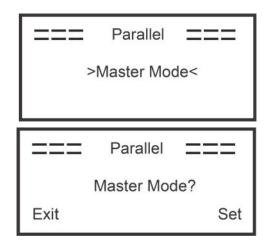
Step2: Set the DIP switch (No need to set all inverter's DIP switch).

- Find the inverter with meter cable plugged.
- Push the white DIP switch to "ON" position (from down to up) by a suitable tweezers.



Step3: Find the inverter connected with the meter, then enter setting page of the inverter LCD display, then click parallel, and choose "Master Mode".





■ How to exit from parallel system

If one inverter wants to exit from this parallel system, please follow the steps below:

Step1: Disconnect all the network cables on the CAN port.

Step2: Enter setting page and click parallel setting, and choose "Free".

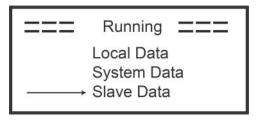
Note!

- If a slaver inverter is set to "Free" mode but not disconnect the network cable, this inverter will return to "Slaver "mode automatically.
- If a slaver inverter is disconnected with other inverter but not be set to "Free" mode, this inverter will stop working and maintain "waiting" status.

LCD display

Main display:

After the start-up the inverter, press "enter", display will go to the running page, you can check out local data, system data and slave data.



Parallel Control Function

Master inverter has an absolute lead in the parallel system to control all slaver inverter's energy management and dispatch control. Once master inverter has some error and stop working, all slaver inverter will be stopped automatically. But master inverter is independent of all slaver inverters to work and will not be affected by slaver inverter's fault.

Overall system will be running according to master inverter's setting parameters, and most setting parameters of slaver inverter will be kept but not be excuted.

Once slaver inverter exit from system and be running as an independent unit, it's all setting will be re-excuted.

The rest of this section covers several important parallel control functions, and the next page table shows which LCD options are controlled by master inverter and which can work independently.

Off mode setting:

Off mode can only be set by master inverter (long press ESC button on LCD).

Safety setting:

System safety protection is excuted by master inverter's safety. Slaver inverter's protection will only be triggered by master inverter's command.

Self-use setting:

If system is running as self-use mode, please note the Feed in Power Limit set of master inverter is for the overall system and the corresponding set of slaver inverter is invalid.

Force time charge setting:

If system is running as force on time mode, please note all sets on master inverter about force on time are all for the overall system and the corresponding sets of slaver inverter are invalid.

Remote control setting:

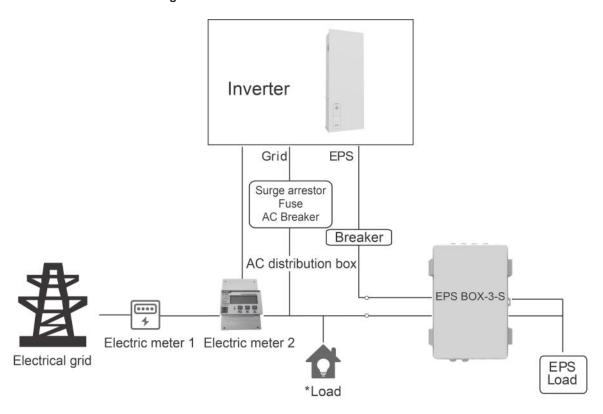
The remote demand instructions received by master inverter will be interpreted as the demand instructions to overall system.

6.6 EPS Connection

A. EPS Wiring

EPS mode is using external contactor to wire the EPS loads on the contactor self (External contactor need to be purchased separately).

Use External EPS Wiring:



Note:

- 1.EPS Box: Used for On-Grid and EPS switching of inverters, improve maximum EPS loads capacity, maximum current is 25A.
- 2. When the grid power is off, ensure that the Back-up load power is lower than the inverter's maximum output power.

B. Common loads description

Under EPS mode, if need to connect the inductive load on EPS port, please ensure that the instantaneous power of the load at startup is lower than the maximum power of the EPS mode. Below table shows some conventional and reasonable loads for you reference. Please refer to your loads' manual for the actual specs.

Tura	Power		Common	E	Example	9
Type	Start	Rated	equipment	Equipment	Start	Rated
Resistive load	X 1	X 1	Incandescent TV	100W Incandescent lamp	100VA (W)	100VA (W)
Capacitive load	X 2	X 1.5	Fluorescent lamp	40W Fluorescent lamp	80VA (W)	60VA (W)
Inductive Ioad	X 3~5	X 2	Fan Fridge	150W Fridge	450-750VA (W)	300VA (W)

^{*}Unipolar load is not supported.

6.7 Energy Station Start-Up

Please refer to the following steps to start up the energy station.

- Ensure the energy station fixed well.
- 2. Make sure all the DC wirings and AC wirings are completed.
- 3. Make sure the meter is connected well.
- 4. Make sure the battery is connected well.
- 5. Make sure the external EPS contactor is connected well (if needed).
- 6. Make sure the BMS buttons and battery switches are off.
- 7. Turn on the PV/DC switch (for AIO H3 only), AC breaker, EPS breaker and battery breaker.
- 8. Enter the settings page, default password is '0000', select START / STOP and set it to start. (long press "enter" to quickly go to the START / STOP page).

Note:

- When starting the energy station for the first time, the country code will be set by default to the local settings. Please check if the country code is correct.
- Set the time on the energy station using the button or by using the APP.

6.8 Energy Station Switch Off

Please refer to the following steps to switch off the energy station.

- 1. Enter the settings page, select START / STOP and set it to stop.
- 2. Turn off the PV/DC switch (for AIO H3 only), AC breaker, EPS breaker and battery breaker.
- 3. Wait 5 min before you open the upper lid (if in need of repair).

7. Firmware Upgrading

User can upgrade energy station's firmware via a U-disk.

Safety check

Please ensure the energy station is steadily powered on.

energy station must keep the battery on through whole procedure of upgrading. Please prepare a PC and make sure the size of U-disk is under 32G, and the format is fat 16 or fat 32.

Upgrading steps:

Step 1: Please contact our service support to get the update files, and extract it into your U-disk as follow: update/master/ H3_master_vx.xx.bin

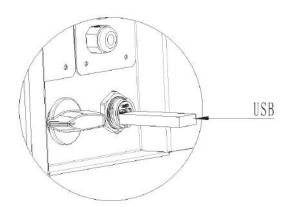
update/slave/ H3_slave_vx.xx.bin

update/manager/ H3_manager_vx.xx.bin

Note: vx.xx is version number.

Warning: Make sure the directory is in accordance with above form strictly! Do not modify the program file name, or it may cause the energy station not work anymore!

Step 2: Unscrew the waterproof lid and insert U-disk into the "USB" port at the bottom of the energy station.

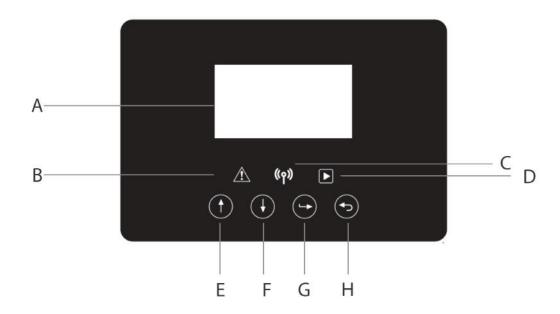


Step 3: The LCD will show the selection menu. Then press up and down to select the one that you want to upgrade and press "OK" to confirm to upgrade.

Step 4: After the upgrade is finished, pull out the U-disk. Screw the waterproof lid.

8. Operation

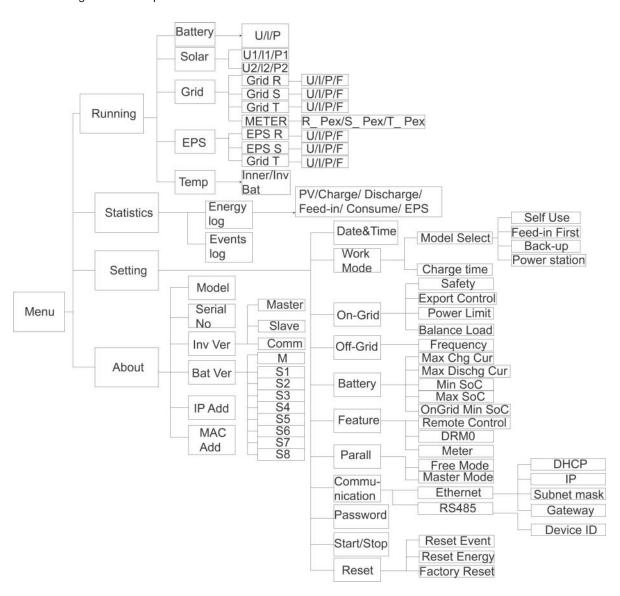
8.1 Control Panel



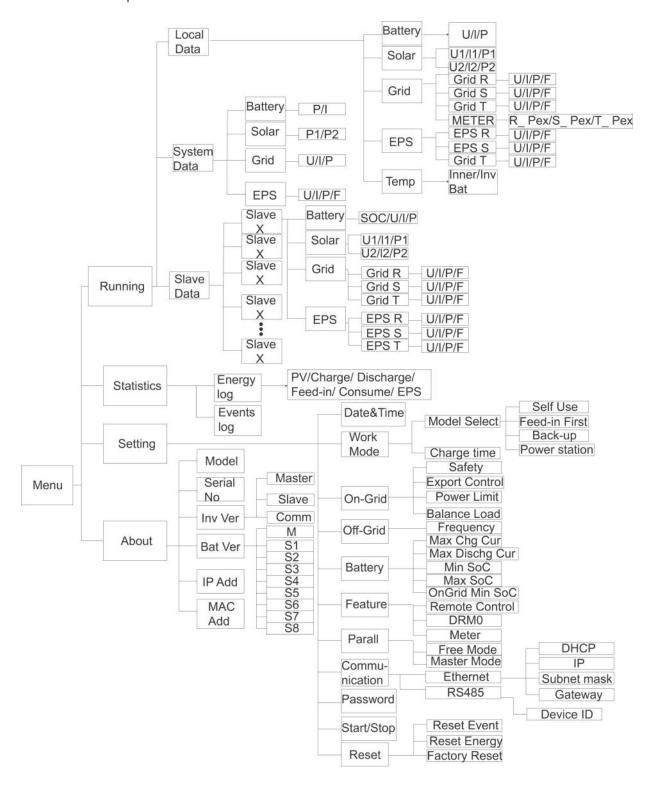
Object	Name	Function
А	LCD screen	Display the information of the energy station.
В		Red: The energy station is in fault mode.
С	Indicator LED	Blue: The energy station is normally connected to the battery.
D		Green: The energy station is in normal state.
E		Up button: Move cursor to upside or increase value.
F	Function button	Down button: Move cursor to downside or decrease value.
G		OK button: Confirm the selection.
Н		Return button: Return the previous operation.

8.2 Function Tree

Single machine operation mode



Machine parallel mode-Master



9. Maintenance

This section contains information and procedures for solving possible problems with the Fox energy stations and provides you with troubleshooting tips to identify and solve most problems that can occur.

9.1 Alarm List

Fault Code	Solution
	Grid is lost.
Grid Lost Fault	System will reconnect if the utility is back to normal.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	Grid voltage out of range.
Grid Volt Fault	System will reconnect if the utility is back to normal.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	Grid frequency out of range.
Grid Freq Fault	System will reconnect if the utility is back to normal.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	Three-phase system access single-phase AC.
PLL_ OverTime	System will reconnect if the utility is back to normal.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	The grid voltage is out of range for the last 10 Minutes.
10min Volt Fault	System will reconnect if the utility is back to normal.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	Output current high detected by software.
SW Inv Cur Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	DC component is out of limit in output current.
DCI Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
DOTT aut	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	Output current high detected by hardware.
HW Inv Cur Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	Bus voltage out of range detected by software.
SW Bus Vol Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	Battery voltage fault.
Bat Volt Fault	Check if the battery input voltage is within the normal range.
	Or seek help from us.
	Battery current high detected by software.
SW Bat Cur Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	C. COS. Holp from do, if not go back to normal otato.

	The isolation is failed.
	Please check if the insulation of electric wires is damaged.
Iso Fault	Wait for a while to check if back to normal.
	Or seek for help from us.
	The residual current is high.
	Please check if the insulation of electric wires is damaged.
Res Cur Fault	Wait for a while to check if back to normal.
	Or seek for help from us.
Dv. Volt Foult	PV voltage out of range.
Pv Volt Fault	Please check the output voltage of PV panels. Or sock for help from up
	Or seek for help from us. Diving the product of the produc
0W D 0 E #	PV input current high detected by software.
SW Pv Cur Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	The energy station temperature is high.
Temp Fault	Please check if the environment temperature.
	Wait for a while to check if back to normal.
	Or seek for help from us.
	The ground connection is failed.
	Check the voltage of neutral and PE.
Ground Fault	Check AC wiring.
	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	Over load in on grid mode.
Over Load Fault	Please check if the load power exceeds the limit.
	Or seek for help from us.
	Over load in off grid mode.
Eps Over Load	Please check if the eps load power exceeds the limit.
	Or seek for help from us.
D. (D.)	The battery power is low.
Bat Power Low	Wait the battery to be recharged.
	Or seek for help from us.
	Bus voltage out of range detected by hardware.
HW Bus Vol Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	PV input current high detected by hardware.
HW Pv Cur Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	Battery current high detected by hardware.
HW Bat Cur Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
TIVY Dat Gui Fault	
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.

	The communication between master and manager is fail.
SCI Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	The communication between master and slave is fail.
MDSP SPI Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	The master sample detection circuit is failed.
MDSP Smpl Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	Residual current detection device is failed.
Res Cur HW Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	The energy station eeprom is fault.
Inv EEPROM Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	The PV connection is reversed.
PvCon Dir Fault	Check if the positive pole and negative pole of PV are correctly connected.
	Or seek help from us.
	The battery relay keeps open.
Bat Relay Open	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
Bat Relay Short	The battery relay keeps close.
Circuit	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
Circuit	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	The battery buck circuit mosfet is fail.
Bat Buck Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	The battery boost circuit mosfet is fail.
Bat Boost Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	The eps relay is failed.
Eps Relay Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	The battery connection is reversed.
BatCon Dir Fault	Check if the positive pole and negative pole of battery are correctly connected.
	Or seek help from us.
	The grid relay keeps open or close.
Grid Relay Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	The communication between master and slave is fail.
RDSP SPI Fault	Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect.
	Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
	<u> </u>

RDSP Smpl Fault	The slave sample detection circuit is failed. • Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect. • Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
ARM EEPROM Fault	The manager eeprom is fault. • Disconnect PV, grid and battery, then reconnect. • Or seek help from us, if not go back to normal state.
Meter Lost Fault	The communication between meter and energy station is interrupted. • Check if the communication cable between meter and energy station is correctly and well connected.
BMS Lost	The communication between BMS and energy station is interrupted. • Check if the communication cable between BMS and energy station is correctly and well connected.
Bms Ext Fault	The communication between BMS and energy station is interrupted. • Check if the communication cable between BMS and energy station is correctly and well connected.
Bms Int Fault	DIP switch at the wrong position; The communication between battery packs is interrupted. • Move the DIP switch to the correct position; • Check if the communication cable between battery packs is correctly and well connected.
Bms Volt High	Battery over voltage. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms Volt Low	Battery under voltage. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms ChgCur High	Battery charge over current. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms DchgCur High	Battery discharge over current. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms Temp High	Battery over temperature. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms Temp Low	Battery under temperature. • Please contact battery supplier.
BmsCellImbalance	The capacities of cells are different. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms HW Protect	Battery hardware under protection. • Please contact battery supplier.

BmsCircuit Fault	Bms hardware circuit fault. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms Insul Fault	Battery insulation fault. • Please contact battery supplier.
BmsVoltsSen Fault	Battery voltage sensor fault. • Please contact battery supplier.
BmsTempSen Fault	Battery temperature sensor fault. • Please contact battery supplier.
BmsCurSen Fault	Battery current sensor fault. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms Relay Fault	Battery relay fault. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms Type Unmatch	The capacity of battery packs is different. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms Ver Unmatch	The software between slaves are different. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms Mfg Unmatch	The cell manufacture is different. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms SwHw Unmatch	The slave software and hardware are not match. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms M&S Unmatch	The software between Master and Slave are not match. • Please contact battery supplier.
Bms ChgReq NoAck	No action for charging request. • Please contact battery supplier.

9.2 Troubleshooting and Routine Maintenance

- Troubleshooting
- a. Please check the fault message on the System Control Panel or the fault code on the energy station information panel. If a message is displayed, record it before doing anything further.
- b. Attempt the solution indicated in table above.
- c. If your energy station information panel is not displaying a fault light, check the following to make sure that the current state of the installation allows for proper operation of the unit:
 - (1) Is the energy station located in a clean, dry, adequately ventilated place?
 - (2) Have the DC input breakers opened?
 - (3) Are the cables adequately sized?
 - (4) Are the input and output connections and wiring in good condition?
 - (5) Are the configurations settings correct for your particular installation?
 - (6) Are the display panel and the communications cable properly connected and undamaged?

Contact Fox Customer Service for further assistance. Please be prepared to describe details of your system installation and provide the model and serial number of the unit.

Safety check

A safety check should be performed at least every 12 months by a qualified technician who has adequate training, knowledge and practical experience to perform these tests. The data should be recorded in an equipment log. If the device is not functioning properly or fails any of the tests, the device has to be repaired. For safety check details, refer to section 2 of this manual.

· Maintenance checking list

During the process of using the energy station, the responsible person shall examine and maintain the machine regularly. The required actions are as follows.

- Check that if the cooling fins at the rear of the energy stations are collecting dust/dirt, and the machine should be cleaned when necessary. This work should be conducted periodically.
- Check that if the indicators of the energy station are in normal state, check if the display of the energy station is normal. These checks should be performed at least every 6 months.
- Check if the input and output wires are damaged or aged. This check should be performed at least every 6 months.
- Get the energy station panels cleaned and their security checked at least every 6 months.

Note: Only qualified individuals may perform the following works.

10. Decommissioning

10.1 Dismantling the Energy Station

- Disconnect the energy station from DC (for AIO H3 only) Input and AC output. Wait for 5 minutes for the energy station to fully de-energize.
- Disconnect communication and optional connection wirings. Remove the energy station from the bracket.
- Remove the bracket if necessary.

10.2 Packaging

If possible, please pack the energy station with the original packaging. If it is no longer available, you can also use an equivalent box that meets the following requirements.

- Suitable for loads more than 30 kg.
- Contains a handle.
- Can be fully closed.

10.3 Storage and Transportation

Store the energy station in dry place where ambient temperatures are always between -40°C - + 70°C. Take care of the energy station during the storage and transportation; keep less than 4 cartons in one stack. When the energy station or other related components need to be disposed of, please ensure it is carried out according to local waste handling regulations. Please be sure to deliver any energy station that needs to be disposed from sites that are appropriate for the disposal in accordance with local regulations.

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Add: Room A203, Building C, No 205, Binhai Six Road, New Airport Industry Area, Longwan District, Wenzhou, Zhejiang Province, China
Tel: 0510- 68092998

WWW.FOX-ESS.COM